Auditory Brain Stem Response IMPC_ABR_002

Purpose

Auditory brainstem response test determines hearing sensitivity and other physiological parameters using evoked potential recordings in anesthetized mice.

Ontological description: MP:0004738 - abnormal brainstem auditory evoked potential.

Experimental Design

- **Minimum number of animals :** 4 mutant animals of the same zygosity but of any sex
- **Age at test:** Week 14
- **Sex:** We do not expect the results of this test to show sexual dimorphism

Equipment

1.Audio signal generators, amplifiers and loudspeakers

2.Calibration equipment (microphone, etc)

3.EEG Needle electrodes

4.Biological amplifier & headstage

5.Data acquisition hardware

6.Software to control signal presentation and data acquisition

7.Data Analysis software/database application

8.Sound Attenuating chamber

9.Heating blanket

Procedure

1. Test mouse with click box. Is the Preyer Reflex present? Optional.
2. Anesthetize the mouse.
3. Place mouse on heating blanket in sound chamber and insert sub dermal needle electrodes; active electrode on vertex; reference electrode overlying left bulla; ground electrode overlying right bulla (See Figure 1).

4. Place mouse unrestrained in a prone position, nose forward, at the calibrated distance from the leading edge of the speaker to the mouse's interaural axis, on a thermostatically controlled blanket, inside a sound attenuating booth.
5. Record a click-evoked ABR (70dB SPL) to ensure a good ABR is present (in non-impaired mice). Optional.
6. ABRs are recorded to clicks (10μs duration, positive transient) presented from 0-85 dB SPL in 5dB steps, presented 256 times at 42.6/sec.
7. ABRs are recorded to the following frequencies and levels; 6kHz (0-85dB SPL), 12kHz (0-85dB SPL), 18kHz (0-85dB SPL), 24kHz (0-85dB SPL) and 30kHz (0-85dB SPL), presented in 5dB intervals. Tone pips are 5ms in duration, with a 1ms rise/fall time, presented 256 times at 42.6/sec (optional values). Tone stimuli are presented in decreasing frequency order for a particular sound level and from low to high stimulus level.
8. If deafness/hearing impairment is suspected for a particular mutant line (e.g. by elevated thresholds or absence of ABR waveforms at any stimulus level), all stimulus presentation levels should be, instrument permitting, extended to 95dB SPL.
9. Record a final click-evoked ABR (70dB SPL), to check for any deterioration of the click-evoked response during recordings. Optional.

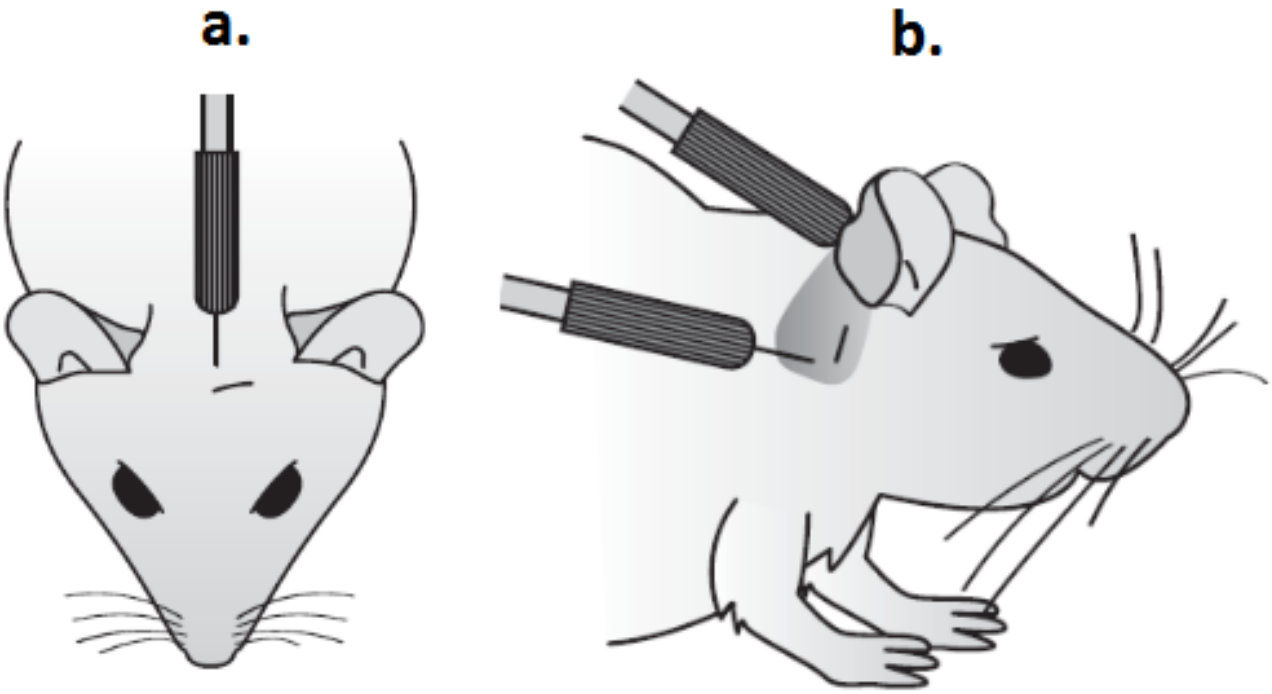


Figure 1. To indicate positioning of sub-dermal needle electrodes for ABR recording. a. Active electrode in position on the vertex. b. Reference/Earth electrode positioned behind the ear.

Notes

If other tests are being performed under the same anesthetic regime, it is advised to perform the ABR first.

Raw data is uploaded to a database for display of waveforms and threshold allocation for each mouse (See Figure 2) and for display of plots of threshold for each frequency and click for each individual mouse and for each mutant line.

Detailed methodology can be found in Ingham, Pearson & Steel (2011) Current Protocols in Mouse Biology 1: 279-287.

The information about the date of the experiment, that is the date when the measurement is performed, is an important parameter which is to be submitted in the Experiment xml file (dateOfExperiment="2013-02-28").

Threshold Analysis (Phase 1). Thresholds are defined for each mouse and for each stimulus as the lowest intensity at which any part of the ABR waveform can be visually recognized by a trained operator. Calls are made on data from each line based on a set of rules. For each stimulus, over 60% or more of thresholds must fall outside of a 95% reference range (based on a large population of wildtype data) for that result to be classed as significant. A manual call option can be used by an experienced operator to include or not include a particular dataset, to override the rules-based call. A line is called as significant if any one of the click or frequency stimuli are called as significant.

Waveform analysis (Phase 2 - Optional). Overlay plots of click-evoked waveforms recorded at threshold +20dB and +50dB are viewed by experienced operators to determine if there are any obvious abnormalities in waveform shape.

Input-Output functions (Phase 3 - Optional). If the waveforms appear abnormal, plots of P1-N1 and P3-N3 amplitude, P1, N1, P3 and N3 latency and P1-P3 and N1-N3 interpeak interval for click stimuli against dB sensation level (dB above click threshold) are generated. For each parameter, if 60% or more of values fall outside a 95% reference range for 5 adjacent sensation levels, the parameter is called as significant. Again, a manual override option allows operator discretion in judging calls made by these fixed rules.

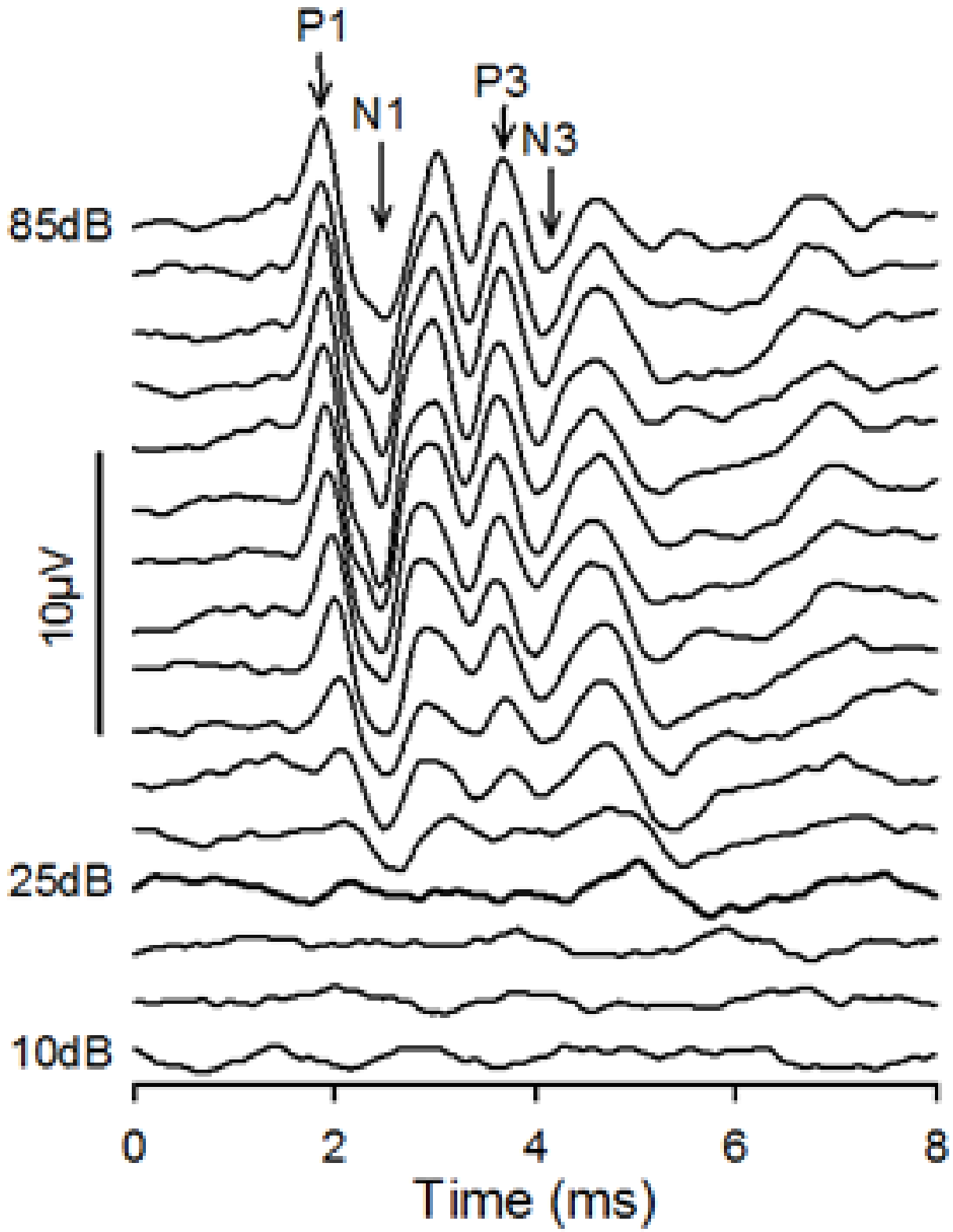

P1
N1
P3
N3
85dB
25dB
10dB
10μV
0
2
4
6
8
Time (ms)

Figure 2. Click-evoked ABRs. In this case, threshold was determined to be 25dB SPL. The points on the waveform defined as P1, N1, P3 and N3 are indicated by arrows.

Data QC

1. **Sound System Calibration.** Optionally a calibration curve is recorded at the start of each experimental day. These can be used to check the consistency of the sound delivery system over time. Once or twice annually, the calibration of this microphone used for sound delivery should be checked using a Bruel & Kjaer PULSE system with a Type 4231 calibrator calibrator or other equivalent calibration instrumentation suitable for use with high frequencies.
2. **Test Click ABR.** Optionally the amplitude of the responses to the 70dB SPL click recorded at the start and end of the protocol can be compared to ensure there is no significant physiological deterioration of response.
3. **ABR thresholds.** Thresholds are allocated to each stimulus for each mouse by a trained & skilled operator recording the data. A random selection of thresholds is checked by a second skilled operator.

Metadata Parameters examples

Metadata	**Example**
Range of test stimuli used	The array of stimuli used to record ABRs. E.g. Click; 6,12,18,24,30kHz.
Range of stimulus levels used - Click	The range of stimulus levels used for click. E.g. 0-85dB SPL.

Range of stimulus levels used - 6kHz	The range of stimulus levels used for tone at 6kHz. E.g. 20-85dB SPL.
Range of stimulus levels used - 12kHz	The range of stimulus levels used for tone at 12kHz. E.g. 0-85dB SPL.
Range of stimulus levels used - 18kHz	The range of stimulus levels used for tone at 18kHz. E.g. 0-85dB SPL.
Range of stimulus levels used - 24kHz	The range of stimulus levels used for tone at 24kHz. E.g. 10-85dB SPL.
Range of stimulus levels used - 30kHz	The range of stimulus levels used for tone at 30kHz. E.g. 20-85dB SPL.
Extension of stimulus levels	The extension of the stimulus level used if any, due to suspected hearing impairment. E.g. 95 dB SPL.
Stimulus level step size	The frequency increase step size of the stimulus level. E.g. 5dB.
Tone Pip Duration	The duration of the tone pip. E.g. 5ms.
Tone Pip rise/fall	The rise/fall time of the tone pip. E.g. 1ms.
Repetition Rate	The rate of the stimuli presentation. E.g. 42.6/s
Number averages	The number of times the tone is presented. E.g. 256.
Recording Environment	The mouse environment during the recording. E.g. In sound attenuating booth on thermo-statically controlled heating pad (@ 37°C).
Anesthetic agent 1	Anesthetic 1 used to sedate the mouse. E.g. Ketamine.
Anesthetic agent 2	Anesthetic 2 used to sedate the mouse. E.g. Xylazine.

Anesthetic agent 1 dosage	Dosage for anesthetic 1. E.g. 1mg/g.
Anesthetic agent 2 dosage	Dosage for anesthetic 2. E.g. 0.01mg/g
Anesthetic administration route	The route of anesthetic administration. E.g. Intraperitoneal (i.p.).
Date of Test	Date of test execution.
Time of injection	Time of anesthetic injection.
Equipment ID	When more than 1 machine having same model and manufacturer is used, e.g. machine 1, machine 2, machine Minnie, machine Mickey Mouse, etc.
Equipment manufacturer	Manufacturer of the equipment. E.g. TDT (Tucker Davis Technologies).
Equipment model	Model of the equipment. E.g. RP2.1 based system, RA4PA Medusa Preamplifier.
Software	The software used to control signal presentation and data acquisition. E.g. Sanger bespoke averager software.
Experimenter ID	An ID of any format to be used coherently both inside the same procedure and for all procedures. E.g. Harw_001, or 1/2/3.
Date equipment last calibrated	Most recent date in which the equipment (or any part of) used in the procedure was subject to a calibration event.

Parameters and Metadata

Preyer Reflex IMPC_ABR_016_001 | v1.0

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** true

Options: No, Yes,

30kHz-evoked ABR Threshold IMPC_ABR_012_001 | v1.3

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Equipment ID IMPC_ABR_049_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

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Date equipment last calibrated IMPC_ABR_054_001 | v1.2

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

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P1-P3 Interval (at each stimulus level) IMPC_ABR_026_001 | v1.1

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: ms

Range of stimulus levels used - 6kHz IMPC_ABR_030_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Options: 20-85, 0-88, 0-85, 0-95, 20-90,

Anesthetic agent 1 IMPC_ABR_042_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Options: Pentobarbital, Ketamine, Avertin, Tiletamine,

30kHz-evoked ABR waveforms (numerical format) IMPC_ABR_013_001 | v1.0

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

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P1-N1 amplitude (at each stimulus level) IMPC_ABR_020_001 | v1.1

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: uV

Range of stimulus levels used - 24kHz IMPC_ABR_033_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Options: 20-85, 0-85, 0-95, 10-90, 0-90,

Click-evoked + 6 to 30kHz tone waveforms (pdf format) IMPC_ABR_014_001 | v1.2

mediaParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

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Number averages IMPC_ABR_040_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Options: 512, 256, 300, 542, 500, 600, 400, 200, 450,

Tone Pip Duration IMPC_ABR_037_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: ms

Options: 5, 7, 1,

Extension of stimulus levels IMPC_ABR_035_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Options: 90, 95,

Range of stimulus levels used - 30kHz IMPC_ABR_034_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Options: 0-95, 0-85, 20-90, 20-85,

6kHz-evoked ABR Threshold IMPC_ABR_004_001 | v1.3

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Body weight IMPC_ABR_001_001 | v1.4

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: g

N1 Latency (at each stimulus level) IMPC_ABR_023_001 | v1.1

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: ms

24kHz-evoked ABR Threshold IMPC_ABR_010_001 | v1.3

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Click-evoked ABR threshold IMPC_ABR_002_001 | v1.3

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Repetition Rate IMPC_ABR_039_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: s^-1

Options: 10, 42.6, 20,

P3-N3 amplitude (at each stimulus level) IMPC_ABR_021_001 | v1.1

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: uV

6kHz-evoked ABR waveforms (numerical format) IMPC_ABR_005_001 | v1.0

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

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Time of injection IMPC_ABR_048_001 | v1.2

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

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Equipment manufacturer IMPC_ABR_050_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Options: TDT (Tucker Davis Technologies), Intelligent Hearing Systems,
TDT (Tucker Davis Technologies), RAAL Advanced Loudspeakers, DENON,

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P3 Latency (at each stimulus level) IMPC_ABR_024_001 | v1.1

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: ms

Click +50dB waveforms (numerical format) IMPC_ABR_018_001 | v1.0

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

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Range of stimulus levels used - Click IMPC_ABR_029_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Options: 0-75, 0-85, 0-88,

Audiograms IMPC_ABR_015_001 | v1.2

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Tone Pip rise/fall IMPC_ABR_038_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: ms

Options: 0.2, 1,

Click +20dB+50dB waveforms (pdf format) IMPC_ABR_019_001 | v1.2

mediaParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

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Click-evoked ABR waveforms (numerical format) IMPC_ABR_003_001 | v1.0

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

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Range of stimulus levels used - 12kHz IMPC_ABR_031_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Options: 20-85, 0-95, 0-85, 0-90,

Experimenter ID IMPC_ABR_053_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Anesthetic agent 1 dosage IMPC_ABR_044_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: mg/g

Options: 0.11, 0.1, 0.2, 0.011, 1, 0.08, 0.8, 10, 0.03,

Software IMPC_ABR_052_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Options: HIS Smart, BioSigRZ, SmartEP, Cambridge Electronic Design, Tucker Davis Technologies, Sanger bespoke averager software, BioSigRZ, custom ABR Visualisation Tool,

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18kHz-evoked ABR waveforms (numerical format) IMPC_ABR_009_001 | v1.0

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

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Anesthetic agent 2 IMPC_ABR_043_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Options: Avertin, Xylazine, None, Zolazepam,

P1 Latency (at each stimulus level) IMPC_ABR_022_001 | v1.1

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: ms

12kHz-evoked ABR Threshold IMPC_ABR_006_001 | v1.3

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Stimulus level step size IMPC_ABR_036_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Options: 5,

Click +20dB waveforms (numerical format) IMPC_ABR_017_001 | v1.0

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

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Recording Environment IMPC_ABR_041_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Options: Sound proof booth, Sound proof room,
In sound attenuating booth on thermo-statically controlled heating pad (@ 37°C),
Med Associates PVC sound attenuated chamber,
In anechoic chamber (6 m^3) on heating pad (37 degrees C),

N3 Latency (at each stimulus level) IMPC_ABR_025_001 | v1.1

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: ms

Anesthetic administration route IMPC_ABR_046_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Options: Intramuscular, Intraperitoneal, Subcutaneous,

24kHz-evoked ABR waveforms (numerical format) IMPC_ABR_011_001 | v1.0

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

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N1-N3 Interval (at each stimulus level) IMPC_ABR_027_001 | v1.1

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: ms

Anesthetic agent 2 dosage IMPC_ABR_045_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: mg/g

Options: 0.011, 0.1, 1, 0.02, 0.016, 0.01, 0, 0.03,

Range of stimulus levels used - 18kHz IMPC_ABR_032_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: dB SPL

Options: 0-85, 0-95, 0-80, 0-90, 20-85,

Equipment model IMPC_ABR_051_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Options: Smart EP,
RZ6-A-P1 bioacoustic system, RA4PA pre-amp / Digitizer, RA4LI headstage, MF1-S multi field speaker,
RP2.1 based system, RA4PA Medusa Preamplifier,

RZ6, Z-series 2-DSP bioacoustic system, Medusa PreAmp/Digitizer, Medusa LI headstage, Multi field speaker/Stereo,
III, RZ6 Processor, RA4LI headstage, RA4PA pre-amp, MF1 Multi-Field Magnetic Speakers, RZ6 Processor, RA4LI headstage, RA4PA pre-amp, RAAL 140-15d ribbon speaker, DENON PMA-520AE power amplifier,
Medusa4Z,

18kHz-evoked ABR Threshold IMPC_ABR_008_001 | v1.3

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: dB SPL

12kHz-evoked ABR waveforms (numerical format) IMPC_ABR_007_001 | v1.0

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

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Range of test stimuli used IMPC_ABR_028_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Options: 6,12,18,24,30 kHz, Tone,6,12,18,24,30 kHz, Click, Click,6,12,18,24,30 kHz,